

## cháng

surname Chang; always; ever; often; frequently; common; general; constant

# píng

surname Ping; flat; level; equal; to tie (make the same score); to draw (score); calm; peaceful; see also 平声

### zhè

this; these; (commonly pr. before a classifier, esp. in Beijing)

### zǎo

early; morning; Good morning!; long ago; prematurely

### wǎn

evening; night; late

#### má

exclamatory final particle

## gōng

meritorious deed or service; achievement; result; service; accomplishment; work (physics)

# shàng

on top; upon; above; upper; previous; first (of multiple parts); to climb; to get onto; to go up; to attend (class or university)

### dà

big; huge; large; major; great; wide; deep; older (than); oldest; eldest; greatly; very much; (dialect) father; father's elder or younger brother

### kè

subject; course; Classifiers: ii ; to levy; tax; form of divination

家	开
始	
文	录
音	学
习	帅

### kāi

to open; to start; to turn on; to boil; to write out (a prescription, check, invoice etc); to operate (vehicle); abbr. for 开尔文 degrees Kelvin

## jiā

see 家伙; surname Jia; home; family; (polite) my (sister, uncle etc); classifier for families or businesses; refers to the philosophical schools of pre—Han China; noun suffix for a specialist in some activity, such as a musician or revolutionary, corresponding to English —ist, —er, —ary or —ian; Classifiers: 个

## niàn

variant of 念, to read aloud; to read; to study (a subject); to attend (a school); to read aloud; to miss (sb); idea; remembrance; twenty (banker's antifraud numeral corresponding to 世, 20)

#### shĭ

to begin; to start; then; only then

### lù

surname Lu; diary; record; to hit; to copy

#### wén

surname Wen; language; culture; writing; formal; literary; gentle; (old) classifier for coins; Kangxi radical 118

#### xué

to learn; to study; to imitate; science; -ology

## yīn

sound; noise; note (of musical scale); tone; news; syllable; reading (phonetic value of a character)

#### shuài

surname Shuai; handsome; graceful; smart; commander in chief

#### Χĺ

surname Xi; to practice; to study; habit



